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SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year II Semester Regular Examinations October-2020

SIGNALS & SYSTEMS

(Electrical & Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

PART-A

(Answer all the Questions 5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

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|----------|----------|---|-----------|
| 1 | a | Distinguish between periodic and non-periodic signals. | 2M |
| | b | Define Linearity Property of Fourier Transform. | 2M |
| | c | State Sampling theorem. | 2M |
| | d | What are the properties of cross correlation for energy signals. | 2M |
| | e | State initial value theorem and final value theorem of Laplace transform. | 2M |

PART-B

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

UNIT-I

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|----------|----------|---|-----------|
| 2 | a | Find which of the signals are causal or non-causal. | 5M |
| | | (i) $x(t) = e^{-2t} u(t-1)$ | |
| | | (ii) $x(t) = 3 \text{ sinc } 2t$ | |
| | | (iii) $x(n) = u(n+4) - u(n-2)$ | |
| | | (iv) $x(t) = u(-n)$ | |
| | b | Sketch the following signals | 5M |
| | | (i) $2 u(t+2) - 2 u(t-3)$ | |
| | | (ii) $u(t+4) u(-t+4)$ | |
| | | (iii) $r(t) - r(t-1) - r(t-3) - r(t-4)$ | |
| | | (iv) $\pi(t-2)$ | |

OR

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|----------|----------|---|------------|
| 3 | a | Explain the classification of signals in both continuous time and discrete time with suitable examples. | 10M |
|----------|----------|---|------------|

UNIT-II

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|----------|----------|---|-----------|
| 4 | a | State and prove any three properties of the DTFT. | 5M |
| | b | Find the Fourier Transform of the Signal | 5M |
| | | (i) Triangular Pulse | |
| | | (ii) $e^{-a t }$ | |

OR

5 Find the Fourier transform of the following signals

(i) $x(t) = e^{-3t} u(t)$

(ii) $x(t) = te^{-at} u(t)$

(iii) $x(t) = e^{-t} \sin 5t u(t)$

(iv) $x(t) = e^{-t} \cos 5t u(t)$

UNIT-III

6 a Derive the transfer function and impulse response of an LTI system. 5M

b Define Linear time variant, Linear time-invariant, step response of the system. 5M

OR

7 a Let the system function of an LTI system be $1/(j\omega+2)$. What is the output of the system for an input $(0.8)^t u(t)$. 5M

b Consider a causal LTI system with frequency response $H(\omega) = 1/4 + j\omega$, for a input $x(t)$, the system is observed to produce the output $y(t) = e^{-2t} u(t) - e^{-4t} u(t)$. Find the input $x(t)$. 5M

UNIT-IV

8 a State and prove the Parseval's theorem for energy signals. 5M

b Derive and Define the properties of Power Spectral Density. 5M

OR

9 a Find the autocorrelation of the signal $x(t) = a \sin(\omega_0 t + \theta)$. 5M

b Explain the detection of periodic signals in the presence of noise by cross correlation. 5M

UNIT-V

10 a Find the Laplace transforms and region for the following signals: 5M

(i) $x(t) = e^{-5t} u(t-1)$ (ii) $x(t) = e^{2t} \sin 2t$ for $t \leq 0$ (iii) $x(t) = t e^{-2|t|}$

b Find the inverse Laplace transform of the following: 5M

(i) $X(s) = 1/s(s+1)(s+2)(s+3)$

(ii) $X(s) = s/(s+3)(s^2 + 4s + 5)$

OR

11 a Using the Properties of Z-transform. Find the Z-transform of following signals: 5M

(i) $x(n) = u(-n)$

(ii) $x(n) = 2^n u(n-2)$

(iii) $2(3)^n u(-n)$

b Find the inverse Z-transform of $X(z) = z^{-1} / (3 - 4z^{-1} + z^{-2})$, ROC: $|z| > 1$ 5M

END